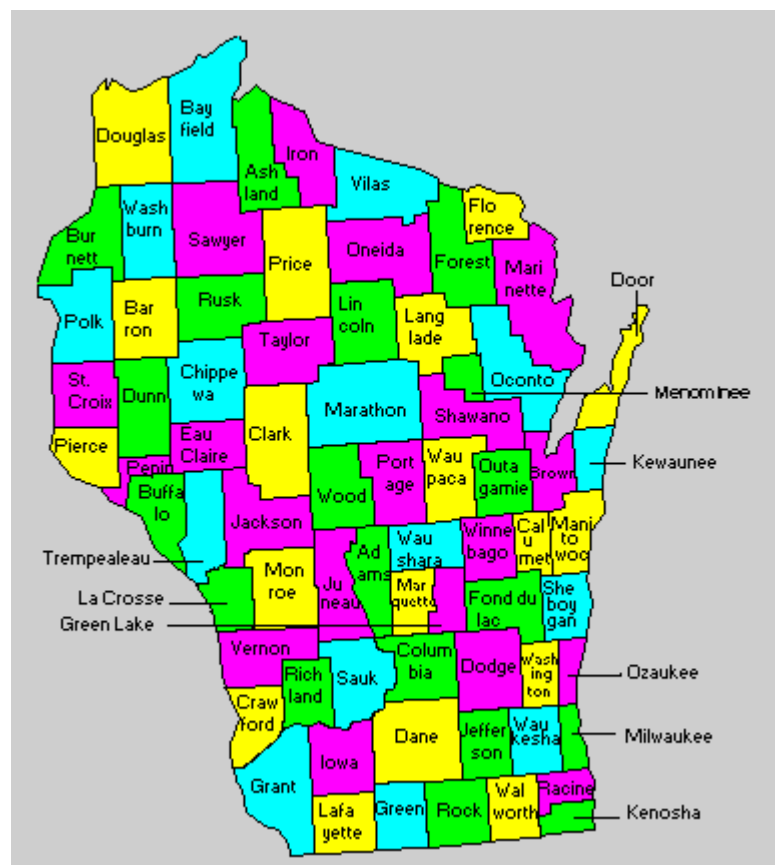


# Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

## Profile of Drug Indicators

March 2003



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

## **Wisconsin**

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, funding, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

### **Demographics<sup>1</sup>**

- Population: 5,441,196 (July 2002 estimate); 5,363,675 (2000 U.S. Census)
- Race/Ethnicity (2000 Census): 87.3% white; 5.6% black/African American; 1.6% Asian; 0.8% American Indian/Alaska Native; 0.0% Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander; 0.1% some other race; 1.0% two or more races; 3.6% Hispanic/Latino (of any race).

### **Politics**

- Governor: Jim Doyle<sup>2</sup>
- Lt. Governor: Barbara Lawton<sup>3</sup>
- Attorney General: Peggy A. Lautenschlager<sup>4</sup>
- Secretary of State: Doug LaFollette<sup>5</sup>
- U.S. Senate: Russell Feingold (D); Herb Kohl (D)<sup>6</sup>
- U.S. Representatives: Paul Ryan (R); Ron Kind (D); Thomas E. Petri (D); Mark Green (R); Gerald D. Kleczka (D); Tammy Baldwin (D); F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. (R); David R. Obey (D)<sup>7</sup>
- Capitol: Madison<sup>8</sup>

### **Programs/Initiatives**

- Wisconsin State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse<sup>9</sup>  
The State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse was created in the Office of the Governor in August 1970 to provide leadership and coordination regarding alcohol and other drug abuse (AODA) issues confronting the state.
- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HITDA)<sup>10</sup>  
Designated in 1998, the Milwaukee HIDTA is responsible for Milwaukee County.
- Ecstasy Initiative<sup>11</sup>  
This statewide government initiative supports ecstasy enforcement and educates communities on the dangers of ecstasy and other club drug use.
- The Division of Supportive Living (DSL)<sup>12</sup>  
The Wisconsin Department of Health's Division of Supportive Living manages programs involving mental health, substance abuse, developmental disability, as well as aging and long-term support programs.

### **Federal Funding**

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Wisconsin:<sup>13</sup>
  - FY 2002:
    - \$100,000 to the School District of River Falls, River Falls
    - \$98,751 to the Partners in Prevention Rock County, Janesville
  - FY 2001:
    - \$100,000 to the Boys & Girls Club of Sparta, Inc., Sparta
    - \$100,000 to the Cooperative Educational Services Agency, Portage

- \$100,000 to the Housing Authority of the City of Milwaukee, Fond du Lac
  - \$99,585 to the Fond du Lac Area School Health Coalition, Milwaukee
- FY 2000: No grantees
- FY 1999:
  - \$93,073 to the Cooperative Education Service Agency, West Salem
  - \$100,000 to the Green Bay Area Drug Alliance, Green Bay
  - \$93,543 to the Prairie du Chien Memorial Hospital Association, Prairie du Chien
  - \$48,253 to the Wisconsin Coulee Region Community Action Program, Westby
- FY 1998:
  - \$50,000 to the Compass Alliance and Whitefish Bay Drug-Free Alliance, Glendale
  - \$99,967 to the Department of Family and Community Medicine, Milwaukee
  - \$100,000 to Fighting Back, Inc., Milwaukee
  - \$99,626 to the Marshfield Medical Research and Education Foundation, Marshfield
  - \$66,220 to the Menominee Tribal Office, Keshena
  - \$100,000 to the Office of Community Services, Madison
- Executive Office for Weed and Seed<sup>14</sup>  
Five sites in Wisconsin have received official recognition and Federal funding as Weed and Seed sites. These are located in Madison, Racine and Milwaukee (3 sites).
- FY 2002 Drug Courts Grant Program recipients in Wisconsin.<sup>15</sup>
  - \$500,000 awarded to the Monroe County Justice Department for drug court implementation.
- FY 2001/2002 SAMHSA Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotment Summary for Wisconsin:<sup>16</sup>
  - Formula Funding - \$33,614,955
    - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$25,745,004
    - Community Mental Health Service Block Grant - \$6,868,644
    - Project for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$527,000
    - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$474,307
  - Discretionary Funding - \$9,166,756
    - Mental Health - \$4,624,012
    - Substance Prevention - \$3,313,000
    - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$1,229,744
  - Total Mental Health Funds: \$12,493,963
  - Total Substance Abuse: \$30,287,748
  - Total Funds for Wisconsin: \$42,781,711
- FY 2002 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Wisconsin: \$9,108,474<sup>17</sup>
- FY 2002 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Wisconsin: \$1,092,393<sup>18</sup>
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant recipients in Wisconsin:<sup>19</sup>
  - \$121,578 to the Bayview Foundation Inc., Madison
  - \$125,000 to WBC Limited, Milwaukee

- Wisconsin did not receive any funding through the FY 2002 Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services Methamphetamine grant.<sup>20</sup>

### **Crime and Drug-Related Crime**

- During 2001, there were 4,388 arrests for liquor law violations in Wisconsin.<sup>21</sup>

Number of Arrests, Wisconsin, 2001

<b>Offense</b>	<b>2001</b>
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	293
Forcible rape	282
Robbery	970
Aggravated assault	1,738
Burglary	944
Larceny/theft	8,942
Motor vehicle theft	266
Arson	93
Driving under the influence	3,190
Liquor laws	4,388

- The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported 280 drug violation arrests in Wisconsin during 2001.<sup>22</sup>

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Wisconsin, 1997-2001

<b>Year</b>	<b>Drug Arrests</b>
1997	256
1998	361
1999	335
2000	237
2001	280

- From 1999 to 2000, drug related arrests increased 7.2% in Wisconsin.<sup>23</sup>

Number of Drug-Related Arrests, Wisconsin, 1999-2000

<b>Arrest Category</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Sale	4,877	5,280	+8.3
Opium/Cocaine	2,320	2,362	+1.8
Marijuana	2,062	2,361	+14.5
Synthetics	128	205	+60.1
Other	367	352	-4.1
Possession	18,558	19,850	+7.0
Opium/Cocaine	2,295	1,888	-17.7
Marijuana	14,361	15,578	+8.5
Synthetics	243	362	+49.0
Other	1,659	2,022	+21.9
Total	23,435	25,130	+7.2

## Drugs

### ➤ Cocaine

Powder and crack cocaine are both widely available in Wisconsin. The DEA in Milwaukee and the DEA in Madison report that cocaine is readily available in multi-kilogram quantities. DEA Green Bay reports that cocaine is readily available in multi-ounce to kilogram quantities.<sup>24</sup> During the first quarter of fiscal year (FY) 2002, powdered cocaine sold throughout the state for \$50 to \$125 per gram, \$750 to \$1,500 per ounce, and \$20,000 to \$28,000 per kilogram. Crack cocaine sold for \$10 to \$100 per rock, with the highest prices reported in Green Bay.<sup>25</sup>

### ➤ Heroin

The majority of heroin use in Wisconsin is concentrated in the Milwaukee and Racine areas of the state. Heroin purity levels have measured as high as 95 percent, giving users the option of snorting the drug rather than injecting, an option that may appeal to younger users.<sup>26</sup> For the first quarter of FY 2002, heroin sold for \$100 to \$300 per gram and \$2,000 to \$4,000 per ounce.<sup>27</sup>

### ➤ Marijuana

Marijuana is widely available throughout the state. Marijuana produced in Mexico is the dominant type; locally produced marijuana is available to a lesser extent. Cannabis is cultivated outdoors and indoors throughout Wisconsin. Marijuana is typically sold in open-air markets, public housing projects, and private residences. During the first quarter of FY 2002, marijuana sold throughout the state for \$50 to \$210 per ounce and \$500 to \$1,650 per pound for both Mexican and locally produced marijuana.<sup>28</sup>

### ➤ Methamphetamine

Methamphetamine abuse poses an increasingly serious threat with its availability increasing in Wisconsin. Methamphetamine produced in Mexico, California, and southwestern states is available throughout the state.<sup>29</sup> For the first quarter of FY 2002, methamphetamine sold for \$80 to \$125 per gram and \$700 to \$1,500 per ounce.<sup>30</sup>

### ➤ Club Drugs

MDMA, GHB, and LSD pose an increasing threat in the state primarily to teenagers and young adults at raves and dance clubs.<sup>31</sup>

### ➤ Other Drugs

The use of diverted controlled substances in Wisconsin continues to be a problem. The most commonly diverted controlled substances from the licit market are nubain, dilaudid, ritalin, Vicodin (hydrocodone), OxyContin, codeine combination products, benzodiazepines, and the anorectic drugs phentermine and phendimetrazine.<sup>32</sup>

### ➤ According to 1999-2000 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 41% of Wisconsin citizens ages 26 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.<sup>33</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Wisconsin, 1999-2000 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	10.63%	18.19%	4.12%	6.18%
Past month use of marijuana	8.08	16.60	2.86	5.24
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	4.66	5.94	2.08	2.87
Past year cocaine use	1.82	5.50	1.06	1.73
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	33.32	23.75	41.10	37.97

- According to 2000 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 1.24% of Wisconsin citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.<sup>34</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Dependence, Wisconsin, 2000

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.85%	3.10%	0.69%	1.24%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	5.19	5.31	0.88	1.92
Alcohol dependence	2.50	4.65	1.78	2.24
Alcohol dependence or abuse	7.12	15.63	4.17	6.00
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	9.22	17.66	4.69	6.89

**Juveniles**

- During 2001, there were 1,077 juvenile arrests for drug abuse violations in Wisconsin.<sup>35</sup>

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Wisconsin, 2001

Offense	2001
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	134
Forcible rape	51
Robbery	332
Aggravated assault	300
Burglary	409
Larceny/theft	2,939
Motor vehicle theft	123
Arson	38
Drug abuse violations	1,077
Driving under the influence	37
Liquor laws	900

- A 2001 survey of Wisconsin high school students showed that about forty-three percent reported using marijuana at least once in their lifetime.<sup>36</sup>

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, Wisconsin, 2001

Drug Type	Female	Male	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	41.0%	44.3%	42.7%
Current marijuana use	22.2	27.7	25.1
Lifetime cocaine use	8.4	7.8	8.1
Current cocaine use	3.2	3.4	3.4
Lifetime inhalant use	15.1	12.4	13.8
Current inhalant use	3.2	3.2	3.2
Lifetime heroin use	2.1	2.9	2.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	8.7	7.1	7.9

- Approximately fifty-one percent of Wisconsin 12th graders reported lifetime marijuana use.<sup>37</sup>

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, by Grade, Wisconsin, 2001

	9th	10th	11th	12th
Lifetime marijuana use	31.3%	40.1%	49.8%	51.4%
Current marijuana use	20.2	23.0	29.9	28.0
Lifetime cocaine use	5.6	6.1	12.1	9.5
Current cocaine use	2.4	2.6	4.7	4.0
Lifetime inhalant use	14.2	12.0	14.4	14.5
Current inhalant use	5.2	1.9	2.5	3.2
Lifetime heroin use	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	5.9	7.6	9.7	8.9

### Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2001, there were a total of 16,589 full-time law enforcement employees in Wisconsin.<sup>38</sup>
- Milwaukee HIDTA Initiatives include the following:<sup>39</sup>
  - Common Thread Task Force – Focusing on the North side of the city of Milwaukee, this initiative identifies individuals/organizations involved in the import and distribution of cocaine.
  - Heroin Task Force – This initiative focuses on the identification, infiltration, disruption, and dismantling of heroin drug trafficking organization operations throughout Milwaukee County.
  - Interdiction – This initiative focuses on the interdiction of drugs coming into Milwaukee County and money going out.
  - HIDTA Street Drug Task Force – The Street Drug Task Force conducts short-term investigations of dealers and gangs that disperse illegal drugs by making them easily available to the consumer in small quantities.
  - Safe & Sound – This anti-drug/anti-crime initiative attacks the interrelated problems of drugs, gangs, and guns.

## Trafficking and Seizures

- In April 2002, authorities seized 18 kilograms of cocaine and arrested nine individuals in the Milwaukee area for their involvement in a drug trafficking ring.<sup>40</sup>
- In April 2001, investigators from the Wisconsin Department of Justice uncovered a major marijuana trafficking ring that resulted in one of their biggest seizures in history. The individual was responsible for the distribution of more than 13 tons of marijuana in Milwaukee each year from 1996 to 2000.<sup>41</sup>
- Approximately 68 kilograms of cocaine were seized by Federal agencies in Wisconsin during 2001.<sup>42</sup>

### Federal Drug Seizures, Wisconsin, 2001

Drug Type	Amount (in Kgs.)
Cocaine	68.3
Heroin	2.8
Methamphetamine	16.8
Marijuana	5.2

- An increase in the amount of heroin seized, from 741 grams in 2000 to approximately 3 kilograms in 2001, was reported by the Milwaukee HIDTA.<sup>43</sup>
- During 2001, approximately 592 kilograms of marijuana were reported seized by the Milwaukee HIDTA, compared to 11 kilograms seized in 2000.<sup>44</sup>
- More than 6,000 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Wisconsin under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program in 2001.<sup>45</sup>

### Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Wisconsin, 2001

<u>Outdoor Operations</u>		<u>Indoor Operations</u>		<u>Total</u>
<u>Plots</u>	<u>Cultivated</u>			
<u>Eradicated</u>	<u>Plants</u>	<u>Grows</u>	<u>Plants</u>	<u>Cultivated</u>
	<u>Eradicated</u>	<u>Seized</u>	<u>Eradicated</u>	<u>Plants</u>
				<u>Eradicated</u>
191	2,653	154	3,707	6,360

- The DEA and State and local authorities seized 44 methamphetamine labs in Wisconsin during 2001. In 1996, 3 methamphetamine labs were reported seized in Wisconsin.<sup>46</sup>

### Number of Methamphetamine Labs Seized, Wisconsin, 1996-2001

Year	Total
1996	3
1997	0
1998	1
1999	5
2000	26
2001	44



## Courts

### ➤ Drug Courts<sup>47</sup>

As of January 2003, there was one drug court in Wisconsin that has been operating for over two years and two that have recently been implemented. Six drug courts are being planned in Wisconsin.

### ➤ During FY 2001, 39.1% of Federally sentenced offenders in Wisconsin were drug offenders. Approximately 40% of the drug offenses involved powder cocaine.<sup>48</sup>

Federal Sentencing Statistics, Drug Offenses, Wisconsin, FY 2001

Drug Type Involved	Offenses	% of Total
Powder cocaine	68	39.8%
Crack cocaine	57	33.3
Marijuana	20	11.7
Heroin	14	8.2
Methamphetamine	12	7.0
Other	0	0.0

## Consequences of Use

### ➤ During 2001, there were 123 drug-related deaths in Milwaukee County according to Medical Examiners (ME).<sup>49</sup>

Number of ME Drug Mentions, Selected Drugs, Milwaukee County, 2001

Selected Drugs	2000	2001	Single-Drug Deaths, 2001
Alcohol-in-combination	46	36	--
Cocaine	63	69	20
Heroin/morphine	23	22	2
Marijuana	5	2	--
Amphetamines	--	2	--
Methamphetamine	--	1	--
Club drugs	--	2	--
Hallucinogen	--	--	--
Inhalants	--	--	--
Narcotic analgesics	60	45	6
Other analgesics	16	11	2
Benzodiazepines	28	27	3
Antidepressants	30	23	2
All other substances	47	38	4
Total drug deaths	110	123	39
Total drug mentions	318	278	--

## Corrections

### ➤ As of February 14, 2003, the Wisconsin Department of Corrections reported 21,462 adult prisoners.<sup>50</sup>

- At the end of October 2002, there were 67,204 adults on probation/parole in Wisconsin.<sup>51</sup>
- At the end of calendar year 2001, the Wisconsin Department of Corrections Juvenile Corrections reported 754 juvenile prisoners.<sup>52</sup>

### Treatment

- During 2001, 19,806 people were admitted to drug/alcohol treatment in Wisconsin. More than 1,800 of the clients (9.3% of all admissions) reported that marijuana was their primary substance of abuse.<sup>53</sup>

#### Admissions to Treatment, by Primary Drug of Abuse, Wisconsin, 2001

Primary Drug of Abuse	Number	Percent
Alcohol only	10,892	55%
Alcohol with secondary drug	3,254	16.4
Heroin	383	1.9
Other opiates	225	1.1
Cocaine – smoked	1,273	6.4
Cocaine – other route	265	1.3
Marijuana	1,843	9.3
Amphetamines	110	0.6
Other stimulants	4	0.0
PCP	1	0.0
Hallucinogens	20	0.1
Tranquilizers	29	0.1
Sedatives	6	0.0
Inhalants	11	0.1
Other/unknown	1,490	7.5
Total	19,806	100.0

### Sources

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

<sup>2</sup> Governor of Wisconsin Web site: <http://www.wisgov.state.wi.us/>

<sup>3</sup> Lt. Governor of Wisconsin Web site: <http://www.wisgov.state.wi.us/lsgov.asp>

<sup>4</sup> Wisconsin Department of Justice Web site: <http://www.doj.state.wi.us/>

<sup>5</sup> Wisconsin Secretary of State Web site: <http://www.state.wi.us/agencies/sos/>

<sup>6</sup> U.S. Senate Web site: <http://www.senate.gov/>

<sup>7</sup> U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php>

<sup>8</sup> Wisconsin Web site: <http://www.wisconsin.gov/state/home>

<sup>9</sup> Wisconsin State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Web site: <http://www.scaoda.state.wi.us/>

<sup>10</sup> Office of National Drug Control Policy, Milwaukee High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site: [http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames\\_milwa.html](http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_milwa.html)

<sup>11</sup> Wisconsin Office of Justice Assistance Web site: <http://oja.state.wi.us/static/>

<sup>12</sup> Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services Web site: <http://www.dhfs.state.wi.us/aboutDHFS/DSL/dslservs.htm>

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- <sup>13</sup> Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site, Wisconsin Section:  
<http://ojdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/wi.html>
- <sup>14</sup> Executive Office for Weed and Seed Web site: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/eows/neighborhoods.htm>
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<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/DrugCourts/02DCgrants.htm>
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<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/html/FY2002BYRNE.htm>
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- <sup>20</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcement*, November 14, 2002: [http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth\\_grantees.pdf](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf)
- <sup>21</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States 2001*, October 2002:  
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>
- <sup>22</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Wisconsin State Factsheet:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/wisconsin.html>
- <sup>23</sup> Wisconsin Office of Justice Assistance, *Drug Arrests in Wisconsin 2000*:  
<http://oja.state.wi.us/static/pdf%20files/publications/Drug%20Rpt%20-%202000%20annual.pdf>
- <sup>24</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>25</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Wisconsin Drug Threat Assessment Update*, June 2002:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs/1159/index.htm>
- <sup>26</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Wisconsin State Factsheet:  
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- <sup>28</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Wisconsin Drug Threat Assessment Update*, June 2002:  
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- <sup>30</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Wisconsin Drug Threat Assessment Update*, June 2002:  
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- <sup>31</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>32</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Wisconsin State Factsheet:  
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- <sup>33</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2000 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Volume II. Supplementary Technical Appendices*, October 2002: [http://www.samhsa.gov/oas/2kState/PDF/Vol2/OOSAERptVol2\\_W.pdf](http://www.samhsa.gov/oas/2kState/PDF/Vol2/OOSAERptVol2_W.pdf)
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<sup>42</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Wisconsin State Factsheet:

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<sup>43</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Wisconsin Drug Threat Assessment Update*, June 2002:

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<sup>44</sup> Ibid.

<sup>45</sup> Bureau of Justice Statistics, Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online:

<http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/>

<sup>46</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Wisconsin State Factsheet:

<http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/wisconsin.html>

<sup>47</sup> Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project, *Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County*, January 8, 2003

<sup>48</sup> United States Sentencing Commission Web site, FY 2001 Federal Sentencing Statistics, Wisconsin:

<http://www.ussc.gov/judpack/2001/wi01.pdf>

<sup>49</sup> Ibid.

<sup>50</sup> Wisconsin Department of Corrections Web site: <http://www.wi-doc.com/>

<sup>51</sup> Ibid.

<sup>52</sup> Ibid.

<sup>53</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Substance Abuse Treatment Admission Data by State: <http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/newmapv1.htm>

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